

# **HEEL PROTECTION**



# THE CASE FOR ADVANCED HEEL PROTECTION

Prevalence, risk, and cost

The heel and ankle bone are the second and fifth most common sites for pressure ulcer development.¹ One study finds 43% of hospital-acquired pressure ulcers (HAPUs) developed on the heel.² Despite growing advances in healthcare, pressure ulcers are a bigger problem than ever. So big in fact, that the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) will no longer reimburse facilities for pressure ulcers not present on admission.³ Still, HAPUs are "largely preventable."⁴



#### RISK FACTORS FOR HEEL PRESSURE ULCERS

#### Impaired mobility

Of the risk factors occurring in patients who develop pressure ulcers, impaired mobility is the most frequent at 87%.<sup>5</sup> Over half also suffer from malnutrition and decreased mental status.

#### **Surgery**

Lying immobile in pre-surgery, during the procedure, and post-op recovery adds up to several hours without proper heel protection. One study shows surgeries greater than three hours accounted.

surgeries greater than three hours accounted for almost 25% of HAPUs, plus 30% to 40% of the total costs.<sup>4</sup>

"...those who are at significant risk may develop stage I ulcers in less than 2 hours on a standard support surface."8

#### **Diabetes**

Diabetic patients confined to a bed often keep their heels in the same position due to the loss of sensation. These patients also suffer friction trauma when the patient uses the heel to change body position. These two processes can lead to skin breakdown.<sup>6</sup>

#### Various other conditions

Other risk factors include peripheral vascular disease, metastatic cancer and spinal cord injury.<sup>5</sup> While external pressure causes decreased blood flow, it can also result from arteriole disease, diabetes, circulatory problems, decreased hyperemic response and age.<sup>7</sup>

#### **ENORMOUS HOSPITAL COSTS**

The annual cost of treating heel pressure ulcers is a staggering \$2.2 to \$3.6 billion.<sup>4</sup> Costs increase with wound stage, ranging from \$2,000 to \$30,000 for a stage 1,2 or 3 ulcer, to \$70,000 for complex, full-thickness stage 4 ulcer.<sup>9</sup>

#### REFERENCES

1. Amlung SR,MillerWI, Bosley LM,Adv SkinWound Care. Nov/Dec 2001;14(6):297-301. 2.Walsh J, DeCampo M,Waggoner D, Keeping heels intact: evaluation of a protocol for prevention of facility-acquired heel pressure ulcers. Poster presented at the Symposium on advancedWound Care, San Antonio, TX,Apr 2006. 3. Federal Register, Vol. 72 No. 16.2, 2007 Aug. 47.2014–72105. 4. Beckrich K,Aronovitch SA, Nursing Economic. Sep/Cot 1999;17(5):263-71. S. Malebus J, Magapan MA,AdwWound Care. Nav 1994;7(6):25, 27-8, 31-4 passim. 6. Levin MAdvWound Care. Mar/Apr 1997;10(2):24-30. 7.WongVK, Stors NA, JWCN. Jul 2003; 30(4): 191-8. 8. Folkedalh BA, Frantz R, Prevention of pressure ulcers. Isova City (In University of low Gerontological Nursing Interventions Research Ener. Research Dissemination Core-May 2002. 9, 7000 ZF, Evans A, Davis J, J Nurs Admin (JONA). Jul/Aug 2003;33(7/8):380-3. 10. AORN Standards Recommended Practices & Guidelines 2007. Assoc. Operating Room Nurses.

#### CMS GETTING TOUGH

IF IT'S NOT POA, THEY WON'T PAY!

The Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) will no longer reimburse hospitals for pressure ulcers (stage III and IV) not present on admission.<sup>3</sup>

# BEST PRACTICES FOR PREVENTING HEEL PRESSURE ULCERS

ASSOCIATION OF PERIOPERATIVE REGISTERED NURSES (AORN)

In its recommended practices and guidelines, AORN recommends, among other interventions, that facilities "use devices that eliminate or redistribute pressure" to prevent perioperative\* heel ulcers.<sup>10</sup>

\*Perioperative defined as a pressure-related deep tissue injury under intact skin that presents within the first 5 days following surgical procedures.

# IHI FIVE MILLION LIVES CAMPAIGN<sup>11</sup>

PREVENT PRESSURE ULCERS

#### 6. Minimize Pressure

"...Use pillows under the calf to elevate the patient's heels off the bed surface. Place cushioning devices between the legs/ankles to maintain alignment and prevent pressure on bony prominences. (NPUAP clinical guidelines, 1992)."

PREVALON™ PRESSURE-RELIEVING HEEL PROTECTOR

Prevention protocols and Prevalon effective in reducing heel pressure ulcers and plantar flexion contracture

When it comes to protecting your patient's heels, trust Prevalon Pressure Relieving Heel Protector - the #1 hospital brand of heel protection. When used with an effective prevention protocol, Prevalon Pressure-Relieving Heel Protector provides the most advanced protection against heel pressure ulcers and plantar flexion contracture. Incorporating a heel pressure ulcer prevention protocol - combined with early, aggressive implementation of pressure-relieving devices and early identification of high-risk patient populations has been proven to reduce the rate of heel pressure ulcers.<sup>2</sup>



#### **PROTECT HEELS OF NON-AMBULATORY PATIENTS**

Prevalon Pressure-Relieving Heel Protector helps minimize pressure, friction and shear on the feet, heels and ankles of non-ambulatory patients. It completely off-loads the heel delivering total, continuous pressure relief. This provides extra protection-for at risk heels, much more than special support surfaces like beds,

mattresses and overlays.13

# REDUCE RISK OF PLANTAR FLEXION CONTRACTURE

Prevalon's Contracture
Strap maximizes
support under the foot
helping prevent plantar
flexion contracture. It
helps prevent Achilles
tendon shortening by
maintaining the foot at
90° while the patient is
in bed, reducing the risk
of foot drop.

## PRESERVE THE NERVE

The Prevalon Foot and

Leg Stabilizer Wedge helps prevent lateral foot and leg rotation, and reduces risk to the peroneal nerve which can lead to foot drop.

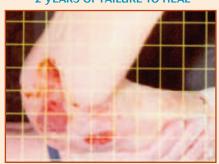
#### "Early and aggressive implementation of pressure-relief and pressure-reduction products as part of the individual care planning process is effective in

planning process is effective a prevention of heel facilityacquired pressure ulcers."<sup>15</sup>



## **EFFECTIVE AGAINST EXISTING HEEL PRESSURE ULCERS**

#### **BEFORE PREVALON**2 YEARS OF FAILURE TO HEAL



#### AFTER PREVALON 2ND MONTH OF INTERVENTION



Intervention with Prevalon for heel protection and silver alginate for wound dressing for two months completely closed wound from existing stage IV pressure ulcer and it eventually healed completely.<sup>15</sup>

CON'T REFERENCE

10. 15. 2007. 11. Getting started kit: prevent pressure ulcers: how-to guide Protecting 5 million lives from harm campaign, Institute for Healthcare Improvement (IHI), 2006.

12. GHX Trend Report (Dollars) 2nd Quarter, 2008 Hospital; Annualized markets based on last 4 quarters data. 13. Coats-Bennet U, Critical Care Nursing Quarterly.May 2002;25(1):22-32. 14. Garret D, Intervention with a new heel protection device and silver alginate dressing to prevent amputation of lower leg due to stage IV ulcer of the heel and malleolus. Case study conducted at Salem Village Nursing and Rehabilitation Center, Jolier, II., Oct 2006. 15. III., Oct 2006. 15.



#### **TARGET ZERO**

One study finds the right programs, protocols and products can help achieve zero heel pressure ulcers.1

- · Initial and ongoing skin assessment
- Early and aggressive implementation of prevention protocol
- Application of heel pressure-relieving devices

#### **PREVALON'S PROVEN CLINICAL RESULTS**

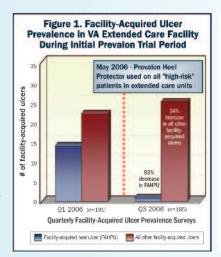
A study at a 550-bed nursing home aimed to assess the impact of a heel pressure ulcer protection protocol using Prevalon. The facility saw a 95% reduction in heel pressure ulcer development and concluded that Prevalon "significantly reduced the risk of developing heel pressure ulcers in a high-risk population."2

Another facility saw a 100% prevention in both heel ulcers and foot drop using Prevalon.3

A 5-month trial using Prevalon on all high-risk patients in one facility's extended care unit showed a 93% decrease in heel

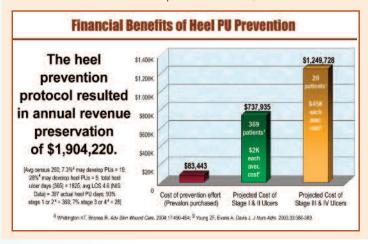
pressure ulcers, and a subsequent 18-month trial of Prevalon in the acute care unit showed a 66% heel pressure ulcer reduction.4

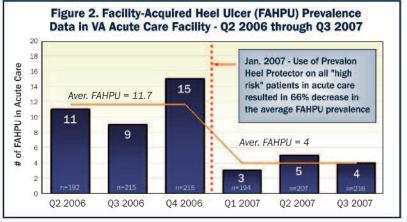
Nurses also ranked Prevalon at a statistically significant, higher level of preference over a waffle-style competitor.5



#### **PROVEN FINANCIAL BENEFITS**

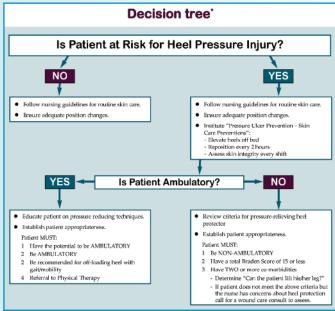
Besides a 100% prevention in both heel ulcers and foot drop, an evaluation of Prevalon in one facility compared to the projected costs of treating heel pressure ulcers revealed an annual revenue preservation of \$1.9 million!3



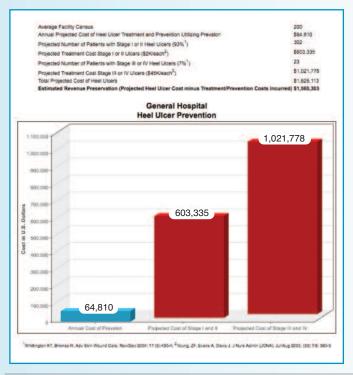


#### **EFFECTIVE IMPLEMENTATION TOOLS**

Two new visual tools can help your facility in implementing a successful heel pressure ulcer prevention program.



<sup>\*</sup> Developed by Christine Baker, RN, MSN, CWOCN, APN



To ensure proper use of Prevalon, a Decision Tree was presented at the 2008 SAWC Conference - clearing up the mystery behind the use of "rigid" ankle-foot orthotics (AFOs) and heel protectors for the non-ambulatory patient.1

Poster presented at the Symposium on Advanced Wound Care, San Diego, CA April, 2008. Visit www.sageproducts.com/education/pSymposiaPres.asp

Need more proof on the positives of Prevalon? Our Cost Justification Tool can help compare your facility's projected annual expense and/or lost reimbursement related to heel ulcer prevention and estimated treatment cost for proper heel off-loading.

See if your facility can see significant cost avoidance by using Prevalon! Visit

www.sageproducts.com/education/pcostJuststart.cfm

#### REFERENCES

<sup>1.</sup> Fowler E, Williams Scott S, Head Over Heels: Best Practices for Preventing Heel Ulcers. Poster presented at the Symposium on Advanced Wound Care, San Diego, CA April, 2008. 2. Burda V, A successful heel ulcer prevention program resulting in 95% reduction of heel ulcer incidence. Poster presented at the Symposium on AdvancedWound Care, Tampa, FL, Apr 2007. 3. Meyers T, et al., Strategies to Prevent Heel Pressure Ulcers and Plantar Flexion Contracture in the Ventilated Patient. Poster presented at 3rd Congress of the World Union of Wound Healing Societies: June 4-8, 2008 Toronto, Canada. 4. Brainard N, Ortiz L, Simple low cost intervention saves VA hospital thousands through reduction in heel injury. Poster presented at Institute for Healthcare Improvement (IHI), Orlando, FL, December 2007. 5. Walsh J, DeCampo M, Waggoner D, Keeping heels intact: evaluation of a protocol for prevention of facility-acquired heel pressure ulcers. Poster presented at the Symposium on Advanced Wound Care, San Antonio, TX, Apr 2006.

# PREVALON™ PRESSURE-RELIEVING HEEL PROTECTOR

Minimizes pressure, friction, and shear on feet, heels, and ankles of non-ambulatory patients

Prevalon provides an easy-to-use and durable way to help protect against heel pressure ulcers and plantar flexion contracture. Our fully adjustable stretch panels provide a secure, comfortable fit. Prevalon's outer surface is constructed with strong, ripstop nylon, the same material used in parachutes and outdoor gear.

Easy to apply, stays on patient's foot. Stretch panels adjust quickly for a secure, comfortable fit. No sharp edges or irritating straps. Breathable fabric provides good air circulation.

Works with DVT compression devices.

# PREVALON AND PREVALON PETITE GO ON IN SECONDS FOR A SECURE, COMFORTABLE FIT



Wrap stretch

panels around boot.



Adjust straps. Do not overtighten.



Bold, easy instructions printed on every package!

Prevalor Pressure Relieving

For use with Prevalor Processor parts of Processor and less of Processor and less of Processor and less of Processor and Proces



Built-in, pillow-style cushioning provides proven, support surface. Reduces foot rotation inside boot. Soft comfort-grip interior minimizes friction and shear while keeping foot in proper position.

Tag helps clinicians visualize how to properly apply boot.

> Contracture Strap delivers maximum support to the bottom of the foot, to help prevent plantar flexion contracture.

Helps maintain patient's freedom of movement. Durable, exterior slides easily over bed sheets.



Open, floated-heel design completely off-loads heel; allows for easy monitoring between assessments.

Helps keep foot in upright position with pontoon bottom design.

PRESSURE-RELIEVING

2 packages/case **Reorder #7302** 

**Medicare Reimbursement** HCPCS Code #E0191



PRESSURE-RELIEVING **HEEL PROTECTOR WITH WEDGE** 

8 packages/case Reorder #7355

**Medicare Reimbursement** HCPCS Code #E0191

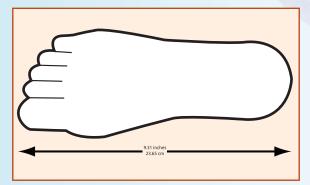
#### NEW!

# PREVALON™ PETITE PRESSURE-RELIEVING HEEL PROTECTOR

Reduce the risk of heel problems in smaller patients

Prevalon Petite is a new, smaller version of Sage's
Prevalon Pressure Relieving Heel Protector. This new
product is intended for the small profile foot, which
remains at high risk for the formation of heel pressure
ulcers. Prevalon Petite is intended to fit women's feet
sizes 7 or smaller, or a men's size 6 or smaller. This boot
properly fits the dimensions of the smaller foot, ankle
and calf for better fit, comfort and heel positioning.

Proportionately scaled straps. Fits thinner calf and ankle on smaller patients.



For feet smaller than 9.31 in. /23.65 cm in length

Equivalent U.S. shoe sizes: Women's 7/Men's 6 and smaller



Smaller pontoon bottom.

Off-loads the heels while minimizing hyperextension of the knees in the smaller patient.



Open, floated-heel design completely off-loads heel; allows for easy monitoring



NEW! PREVALON™ PETITE **PRESSURE-RELIEVING HEEL PROTECTOR** 

> 8 packages/case Reorder #7310

2 packages/case Reorder #7312

**Medicare Reimbursement HCPCS Code #E0191** 





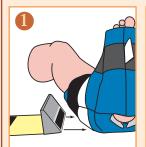
PREVALON™ FOOT AND LEG STABILIZER WEDGE

10 packages/case Reorder #7350

Non-ambulatory patients are at risk for other lower leg complications in addition to heel ulcers. The new Prevalon™ Foot and Leg Stabilizer Wedge works with the Prevalon Heel Protector to help maintain the upright position of the foot, minimizing lateral foot and leg rotation in the highest-risk patients.

- Helps prevent lateral foot and leg rotation in the non-ambulatory patient.
- Helps reduce pressure on the lateral side of the leg, including the peroneal nerve.
- Securely attaches in seconds to the Prevalon Pressure-Relieving Heel Protector.
- Crush-resistant foam withstands weight and constant pressure from patient's leg.

### FOOT AND LEG STABILIZER WEDGE HELP MAINTAIN AN UPRIGHT POSITION OF THE FOOT



Place patient's foot in upright position and slide the foam wedge across the mattress onto the outside of Heel Protector (lateral side of leg).



Lift leg and slide clear panel under Heel Protector and attach to inside (medial side of leg).



Make sure wedge is secured on both sides of Heel Protector and foot is in desired position. Readjust if necessary.

# PROMOTES PROPER UTILIZATION



Bold, easy instructions printed on every package!

# CLINICAL EVALUATION FORM Precision \*\*Processor Retleving lied Protector of 7499 and Processor Retleving lied Protector of 7499 and Precision \*\*Processor Retleving lied Protector of 7499 and Precision \*\*Processor Retleving lied Protector of 7499 and Precision \*\*Processor Retleving lied Protector of 7499 and Processor Retleving lied Protector of 7499 and Processor Retleving lied Pro

Anatomic Locations of

Pressure Ulcers

Enter Facility Name Here

8.0%

1. Sacrum

3. Ischium (sit b

8. Trochanter (hip bone)

de) 2,4%

SAGE

# FREE, EASY-TO-USE SUPPORT TOOLS

visit

www.sageproducts.com/education

Sage is committed to helping make your heel pressure ulcer prevention program a success. We provide unmatched support in helping you achieve your goals.

#### Customizable Protocol

 Ready-to-use or customizable to meet your patients' unique needs.

#### Education and Training

- Personalized inservice for all shifts
- Online training videos, presentations, education posters, instructions and more.

#### Implementation Plan

- Step-by-step checklist for easy transition
- Includes clinical practice assessment, staff education, product evaluation, inservice, conversion, etc.

#### Performance Improvement Plan

- Assess the impact of Prevalon on pressure ulcer rates, plantar flexion contracture prevention and facility costs.
- Easy-to-use template makes it easy to document objectives, protocol, clinical evaluation and results.

#### Decision Tree for Heel Pressure Relief

 Help determine which device your patient needs to help prevent heel pressure ulcers.

#### Cost Justification Tool

 Help compare projected annual expense and/or lost reimbursement related to heel ulcer prevention and estimated treatment cost for proper off-loading.

# THE INTERVENTIONAL PATIENT HYGIENE COMPANY

Born from a core belief in prevention, Interventional Patient Hygiene is a nursing action plan focused on fortifying patients' host defenses with evidence-based care.

By promoting a return to the basics of nursing care, our advanced patient hygiene products and programs help healthcare facilities improve clinical outcomes by reducing the risk of hospital-acquired infection and skin breakdown.

# SIMPLE INTERVENTIONS. EXTRAORDINARY OUTCOMES.



Heel Protection • Prepackaged Bathing • Preoperative Skin Preparation Incontinence Care • Oral Hygiene • Shampoo Cap

# **VISIT OUR FREE CLINICAL EDUCATION WEBSITE!** www.sageproducts.com/education

Sage's unique site provides FREE information that can help your facility improve care—including Performance Improvement Plans, Evidence-Based Protocols, Clinical Studies, Customizable Posters and more!

**Customizable Programs For:** 

- Reducing HAP/VAP Risk Factors
- Reducing Threats to Skin Integrity
- Preventing Incontinence-Associated Dermatitis (IAD)
- Preventing Heel Pressure Ulcers
- Reducing an SSI Risk Factor



3909 Three Oaks Road • Cary, Illinois 60013 www.sageproducts.com • www.comfortbath.com 800-323-2220

